

# Montana Legislative Fiscal Division Revenue Source Profile

Updated through June 2014

## Individual Income Tax

### Revenue Description

The tax is levied against taxable income, which is defined as Montana personal income adjusted for exemptions and deductions. Once tax liability is determined, the amount of tax due is computed by subtracting allowable credits.

### Statutory Reference

Tax Rate – [15-30-2103, MCA](#) through [15-30-2105, MCA](#)

Tax Distribution – [17-2-124\(2\), MCA](#)

Date Due – 15<sup>th</sup> day of the fourth month of the filer's fiscal year ([15-30-2604, MCA](#)). Withholding taxes are due monthly, quarterly, or on an accelerated schedule depending on income ([15-30-2504, MCA](#)). Estimated taxes are due on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of the 4<sup>th</sup>, 6<sup>th</sup>, and 9<sup>th</sup> month and the month following the close of the tax year ([15-30-2512, MCA](#)).

### Applicable Tax Rates

Tax rates vary from 1.0% to 6.9%, depending on the level of taxable income. Tax brackets, personal exemption amounts, and the standard deduction are adjusted for inflation each year. Due to the capital gains tax credit, the tax rate on capital gains income is less than the tax rate on ordinary income by 2%.

**Collection Frequency:** Quarterly, monthly, bi-weekly and weekly

**Distribution:** All proceeds are deposited into the general fund.

### Revenue History

